

Subsection 1.—Shipping

A brief description of the early development of Canadian shipping is given at pp. 597-598 of the 1941 edition of the Year Book. Shipping statistics are compiled from reports collected by customs officers at customs ports: consequently they are affected by customs regulations and include only data for vessels trading in and out of ports at which these officers are employed.

For years prior to and including the fiscal year 1937, the statistics were summarized by the customs officer at each port and compiled by the Department of National Revenue; for subsequent years, compilations were made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Effective Apr. 1, 1940, each vessel departing from port makes a statistical report which is forwarded to the Bureau and from these reports all compilations of shipping statistics are made.

With this change of procedure, changes have been made in the recording of the data. Cargoes are required to be reported in tons of 2,000 lb. or in tons of 40 cu. ft. Although previous reports did not define the ton it is quite probable that the long ton of 2,240 lb. was used. Reports are not made now for vessels of less than 10 net tons and the tonnage of tugs is the gross ton and not the net ton as for cargo vessels. Fishing vessels are not required by customs regulation to report when operating from certain ports; consequently, the data are not on the same basis as data for cargo vessels.

Vessels in coasting service and vessels fishing in Canadian waters are not required by customs regulations to report any details of cargoes loaded or unloaded. Consequently, cargo data are available only for vessels in foreign service. The cargoes are not cargoes on board but cargoes unloaded and loaded at the respective ports.

13.—Vessels Entered at Canadian Ports, 1935-43

Fiscal Year	Foreign Service ¹		Coasting Service		Total	
	No.	Tons Register	No.	Tons Register	No.	Tons Register
1935.....	34,918	41,852,110	68,441	43,146,037	103,359	84,998,147
1936.....	37,800	41,746,953	69,809	42,979,361	107,609	84,726,314
1937.....	41,755	45,030,914	73,033	45,973,830	114,788	91,004,744
1938.....	42,582	45,603,055	75,537	44,471,834	118,119	90,074,889
1939.....	43,601	44,775,116	73,386	45,386,457	116,987	90,161,573
1940.....	46,241	46,666,396	78,212	44,361,232	124,453	91,027,628
1941.....	25,122	32,579,900	79,951	50,471,166	105,073	83,051,066
Calendar Year						
1941.....	26,203	31,452,400	77,592	48,111,082	103,795	79,563,482
1942.....	24,066	25,640,763	73,366	43,990,764	97,432	69,631,527
1943.....	22,901	26,353,626	65,066	40,300,778	87,967	66,654,404

¹ Sea-going and inland international. Data for the ferry at Sarnia have been excluded for 1935, 1936 and 1937. This ferry ceased operation in 1938.